



**Consolidated Financial Statements**  
**Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016**

Chartered Accountants

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Shareholders of  
Hornby Bay Mineral Exploration Ltd.:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Hornby Bay Mineral Exploration Ltd. and its subsidiary, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as at March 31, 2017 and 2016 and the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the years then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

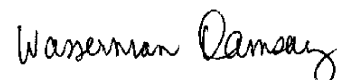
We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Hornby Bay Mineral Exploration Ltd. and its subsidiary as at March 31, 2017 and 2016 and the results of its operations, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

### Emphasis of matter

Without qualifying our opinion, we draw attention to note 1 in the consolidated financial statements, which indicates that the Company had continuing losses during the year ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 and a working capital deficiency at March 31, 2017 and 2016. These conditions, along with other matters set forth in Note 1 indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.



Chartered Accountants  
Licensed Public Accountants

Markham, Ontario  
July 27, 2017

# HORNBY BAY MINERAL EXPLORATION LTD.

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position  
(Expressed In Canadian Dollars)

As at	March 31, 2017 \$	March 31, 2016 \$
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current</b>		
Cash	7,450	927
Amounts receivable (Note 4)	3,535	33,272
Prepaid expenses (Note 5)	5,000	2,000
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>15,985</b>	<b>36,199</b>
<b>Prepaid expenses (Note 5)</b>	<b>314,954</b>	<b>367,454</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>330,939</b>	<b>403,653</b>
<b>Liabilities and Shareholders' Deficiency</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable and accruals (Notes 13, 14 and 15)	879,241	887,202
Shareholder's loan (Note 14)	576,381	622,208
Loans payable (Note 9)	369,744	379,244
Provision for environmental remediation (Note 7)	50,000	50,000
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>1,875,366</b>	<b>1,938,654</b>
<b>Debenture (Note 14)</b>	<b>731,203</b>	<b>609,336</b>
<b>Convertible debenture (Note 8)</b>	<b>182,900</b>	<b>167,075</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>2,789,469</b>	<b>2,715,065</b>
<b>Shareholders' Deficiency</b>		
Capital stock (Note 10)	38,968,423	38,968,423
Share-based payments reserve (Note 11)	67,962	135,421
Equity portion of convertible debt (Note 8)	27,986	27,986
Deficit	(41,522,901)	(41,443,242)
<b>Total Shareholders' Deficiency</b>	<b>(2,458,530)</b>	<b>(2,311,412)</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Deficiency</b>	<b>330,939</b>	<b>403,653</b>

GOING CONCERN (Note 1)

COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Notes 6, 14 and 15)

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (Note 21)

APPROVED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

Signed "*Chris Irwin*", Director

Signed "*James Brady*", Director

**HORNBY BAY MINERAL EXPLORATION LTD.**  
**Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss**  
**(Expressed In Canadian Dollars)**

For the years ended March 31,	2017 \$	2016 \$
<b>Revenue</b>		
Royalty income	269,210	29,219
Sale of assets (Note 17)	3,000	16,500
	<u>272,210</u>	<u>45,719</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>		
<b>Exploration and evaluation expenses</b>		
Lease rental payments	30,812	53,236
Technical consulting	1,575	4,350
Demobilization	52,500	-
Program planning and reports	2,694	4,251
Camp and support	1,875	84,357
Geology	-	4,900
Airborne geophysics	-	2,520
Licenses and permits	-	2,223
Recording fees and taxes	5,077	-
<b>Total exploration and evaluation expenses</b>	<u>94,533</u>	<u>155,837</u>
<b>General and administrative expenses</b>		
Professional fees	104,196	124,074
Shareholders' information	27,836	28,418
Office and general	5,428	2,592
Share based payments	-	67,962
Interest and accretion on debenture	137,692	129,111
Interest and bank charges	49,643	43,927
<b>Total general and administration expenses</b>	<u>324,795</u>	<u>396,084</u>
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>419,328</b>	<b>551,921</b>
<b>Net loss and comprehensive loss for the year</b>	<u>(147,118)</u>	<u>(506,202)</u>
<b>Loss per share – basic and diluted</b>	<u>(0.00)</u>	<u>(0.01)</u>
<b>Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic and diluted</b>	<u>58,159,989</u>	<u>58,159,989</u>

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

# HORNBY BAY MINERAL EXPLORATION LTD.

## Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Expressed In Canadian Dollars)

For the years ended March 31,	2017 \$	2016 \$
<b>Cash flows from:</b>		
<b>Operating activities</b>		
Net loss for the year	(147,118)	(506,202)
Adjust for: operating items not involving cash		
Share-based payments	-	67,962
Accrued interest and accretion on debenture	137,692	129,111
Change in non-cash working capital:		
Amounts receivable	29,737	(23,207)
Prepaid expenses	49,500	16,788
Accounts payable and accruals	(7,962)	106,272
	<b>61,849</b>	<b>(209,276)</b>
<b>Financing activities</b>		
(Repayment of) proceeds from loan	(74,377)	159,243
Shareholder's loan	19,051	48,718
	<b>(55,326)</b>	<b>207,961</b>
<b>Increase (decrease) in cash</b>	<b>6,523</b>	<b>(1,315)</b>
<b>Cash at beginning of year</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>2,242</b>
<b>Cash at end of year</b>	<b>7,450</b>	<b>927</b>
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:</b>		
Interest paid	-	-
Taxes paid	-	-
Issuance of shares for advisory services	-	-

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

## HORNBY BAY MINERAL EXPLORATION LTD.

### Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Deficiency (Expressed In Canadian Dollars)

	Number of Shares	Capital Stock \$	Share- based Payments Reserve \$	Equity Portion of Convertible Debenture \$	Deficit \$	Total Shareholder's Deficiency \$
<b>Balance April 1, 2015</b>	58,159,989	38,945,423	415,101	27,986	(41,261,682)	(1,873,172)
Net loss for the year	-	-	-	-	(506,202)	(506,202)
Options granted	-	-	67,962	-	-	67,962
Options forfeited	-	-	(324,642)	-	324,642	-
Warrants expired	-	23,000	(23,000)	-	-	-
<b>Balance March 31, 2016</b>	58,159,989	38,968,423	135,421	27,986	(41,443,242)	(2,311,412)
Net loss for the year	-	-	-	-	(147,118)	(147,118)
Options forfeited	-	-	(67,459)	-	67,459	-
<b>Balance March 31, 2017</b>	58,159,989	38,968,423	67,962	27,986	(41,522,901)	(2,458,530)

# **HORNBY BAY MINERAL EXPLORATION LTD.**

## **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

### **For the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016**

#### **(Expressed in Canadian dollars)**

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#### **1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN**

Hornby Bay Mineral Exploration Ltd. (the "Company") currently has interests in exploration and evaluation properties in Canada. Substantially all of the Company's efforts are devoted to financing and developing these properties. There has been no determination on whether the Company's interests in exploration and evaluation properties contain mineral reserves which are economically recoverable. The Company is incorporated and domiciled in Ontario, Canada. The registered address of the Company and its principal place of business is 400-365 Bay Street, Toronto, ON M5H 2V1. The Company's shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange and trade under the symbol, "HBE".

The business of exploring for minerals involves a high degree of risk and there can be no assurance that current exploration programs will result in profitable mining operations. The Company's continued existence is dependent upon the preservation of its interest in the underlying properties, the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the achievement of profitable operations, or the ability of the Company to raise alternative financing, if necessary, or alternatively upon the Company's ability to dispose of its interests on an advantageous basis.

Although the Company has taken steps to verify title to the properties on which it is conducting exploration and in which it has an interest, in accordance with industry standards for the current stage of exploration of such properties, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Property title may be subject to government licensing requirements or regulations, unregistered prior agreements, unregistered claims, aboriginal claims, and non-compliance with regulatory and environmental requirements.

These audited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") applicable to a going concern, under which material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern must be disclosed. As at March 31, 2017, the Company had not yet achieved profitable operations and continues to be dependent upon its ability to obtain sufficient working capital from external financing to meet the Company's liabilities as they become payable and ultimately to generate profitable future operations. As at March 31, 2017, the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$1,859,381 (March 31, 2016 - \$1,902,455). These audited consolidated financial statements do not give effect to adjustments that would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern and, therefore, be required to realize its assets and liquidate its liabilities and commitments in other than the normal course of operations, and at amounts different from those in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Such adjustments could be material.

#### **2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

##### **(i) Statement of compliance**

These audited consolidated financial statements ("consolidated financial statements") of Hornby Bay Mineral Exploration Ltd. and its subsidiary, as at and for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, have been prepared in accordance with IFRS, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") interpretations. The policies set out below were consistently applied to all the years presented unless otherwise noted.

These consolidated financial statements of the Company for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on July 27, 2017.

##### **(ii) Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of

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future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates and these differences could be material.

The areas which require management to make significant judgments, estimates and assumptions in determining carrying values include, but are not limited to:

- Income taxes and recoverability of potential deferred tax assets

In assessing the probability of realizing income tax assets recognized, management makes estimates related to expectations of future taxable income, applicable tax planning opportunities, expected timing of reversals of existing temporary differences and the likelihood that tax positions taken will be sustained upon examination by applicable tax authorities. In making its assessments, management gives additional weight to positive and negative evidence that can be objectively verified. Estimates of future taxable income are based on forecasted cash flows from operations and the application of existing tax laws in each jurisdiction. The Company considers whether relevant tax planning opportunities are within the Company's control, are feasible, and are within management's ability to implement. Examination by applicable tax authorities is supported based on individual facts and circumstances of the relevant tax position examined in light of all available evidence. Where applicable tax laws and regulations are either unclear or subject to ongoing varying interpretations, it is reasonably possible that changes in these estimates can occur that materially affect the amounts of income tax assets recognized. Also, future changes in tax laws could limit the Company from realizing the tax benefits from the deferred tax assets. The Company reassesses unrecognized income tax assets at each reporting period.

- Share-based payments

Management determines costs for share-based payments using market-based valuation techniques. The fair value of the market-based and performance-based share awards are determined at the date of grant using generally accepted valuation techniques. Assumptions are made and judgment used in applying valuation techniques. These assumptions and judgments include estimating the future volatility of the stock price, expected dividend yield, future employee turnover rates and future employee stock option exercise behaviors and corporate performance. Such judgments and assumptions are inherently uncertain. Changes in these assumptions affect the fair value estimates.

- Contingencies

Refer to Note 15.

**(iii) Basis of consolidation**

The consolidated financial statements of the Company include the accounts of its 100% owned subsidiary, Copper Royalty Mineral Corp. (a company incorporated in British Columbia), and the proportionate accounts of all of its joint ventures (see Note 16). Unrealized gains and losses on transactions between the Company and its subsidiary and joint ventures are eliminated to the extent of the Company's interest in those entities. Amounts reported in the financial statements of jointly controlled entities have been adjusted where necessary to ensure consistency with the accounting policies of the Company.

These consolidated financial statements were prepared under the historical cost basis, except for certain assets which are measured at fair value as explained in the accounting policies set out in Note 3. In addition, these consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.



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**3. ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**

The significant accounting policies that have been applied in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are summarized below. These accounting policies have been used throughout all years presented in the consolidated financial statements.

**(i) Presentation currency**

The Company's presentation and functional currency is the Canadian Dollar ("CAD"). The functional currency of the Company's subsidiary and joint ventures is CAD.

**(ii) Flow-through shares**

The resource expenditure deductions for income tax purposes related to exploration and evaluation activities funded by flow-through share arrangements are renounced to investors in accordance with Canadian tax legislation. Any premium between the quoted market price and the price paid by investors for flow-through shares will be recognized as a liability of the Company at the time the shares are issued. When these expenditures are renounced, a deferred tax liability is set up and the initial premium liability is reversed, with the difference being recognized in the consolidated statement of operations.

**(iii) Interest revenue**

Interest revenue is recognized when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the amount of revenue can be measured reliably. Interest revenue is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount on initial recognition.

**(iv) Share-based payments**

Equity-settled share-based payments to employees and others providing similar services are measured at the fair value of the equity instruments at the grant date.

The fair value determined at the grant date of the equity-settled share-based payments is expensed, with a corresponding increase in share-based payments reserve, on a graded-vesting basis over the period during which the employee becomes unconditionally entitled to equity instruments, based on the Company's estimate of equity instruments that will eventually vest. At the end of each reporting period, the Company revises its estimate of the number of equity instruments expected to vest.

Equity-settled share-based payment transactions with parties other than employees are measured at the fair value of the goods or services received, except where that fair value cannot be estimated reliably, in which case they are measured at the fair value of the equity instruments granted, measured at the date the entity obtains the goods, or when the counterparty renders the service.

The estimated grant date fair value of share based payments that expire unexercised are moved from share-based payments reserve to deficit upon their expiry.

**(v) Taxation**

**Current tax**

Income tax expense, if any, represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the consolidated statement of operations because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and items that are never taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

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**Deferred tax**

Deferred tax is recognized on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognized for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognized for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilized.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognized if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realized, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off tax assets against tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Company intends to settle its tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

**(vi) Exploration and evaluation expenses**

Property option proceeds received are included in the consolidated statement of operations as 'Other Income' in the period they are received. Exploration and evaluation costs are expensed as incurred. Exploration and development costs are expensed until it has been established that a mineral deposit is commercially viable and a mine development decision has been made by the Company. Thereafter, the Company capitalizes expenditures subsequently incurred to develop the mine, prior to the start of mining operations.

**(vii) Government grants**

Grants are recognized at their fair value where there is a reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and the Company will comply with all attached conditions.

Grants relating to costs are deferred and recognized in the consolidated statement of operations over the period necessary to match them with the costs that they are intended to compensate.

Grants relating to intangible assets or equipment are deducted from the carrying amount of the asset.

**(viii) Financial instruments**

Financial instruments are classified into one of the following four categories: loans and receivables; fair value through profit or loss; held-to-maturity; and available-for-sale. Financial instruments are initially measured at fair value. Subsequent measurement and recognition of the changes in fair value of financial instruments depends upon their initial classifications, as follows:

- Financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss include financial assets and financial liabilities that are held for trading or designated upon initial recognition as fair value through profit or loss. These financial instruments are measured at fair value with changes in fair values recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss).
- Financial assets classified as available-for-sale are measured at fair value, with changes in fair values recognized as other comprehensive income ("OCI") in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss), except when there is objective evidence that the asset is impaired, at which point the cumulative loss that had been previously recognized in OCI is recognized within the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

# HORNBY BAY MINERAL EXPLORATION LTD.

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

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- Financial assets classified as held-to-maturity and loans and receivables are measured subsequent to initial recognition at amortized cost using the effective interest method.
- Financial liabilities, other than financial liabilities classified as fair value through profit or loss, are measured in subsequent periods at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortized cost of a financial instrument and of allocating interest expense or income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments and receipts (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial instrument, or where appropriate, a short period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

The Company has classified its financial instruments as follows:

Asset / Liability	Classification	Measurement
Cash	Loans and receivables	Amortized cost
Amounts receivable	Loans and receivables	Amortized cost
Accounts payable and accruals	Other liabilities	Amortized cost
Debenture	Other liabilities	Amortized cost
Shareholder's loan	Other liabilities	Amortized cost

The Company's cash in the consolidated statement of financial position is comprised of cash held at financial institutions.

At the end of each reporting period, the Company assesses whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset is impaired. Impairments are measured as the excess of the carrying amount over the fair value and are recognized in the consolidated statement of operations.

### **(ix) Provisions**

Provisions represent liabilities to the Company for which the amount or timing is uncertain. Provisions are recognized when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount can be reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognized for future operating losses. Provisions are measured at the present value of the expected expenditures to settle the obligation using a discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognized as interest expense. The Company recorded a provision as of March 31, 2012 related to a flow-through indemnification (Note 15), which is included in Accounts payable and accruals on the Statement of Financial Position. This provision was not revised as of March 31, 2017.

### **(x) Income (loss) per share**

Basic income (loss) per share is calculated by dividing income (losses) attributable to common shares by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted income (loss) per share is calculated using the denominator of the basic calculation described above adjusted to include the potentially dilutive effect of outstanding stock options and warrants. The denominator is increased by the total number of additional common shares that would have been issued by the Company assuming exercise of all stock options and warrants with exercise prices below the average market price for the year.

Shares potentially issuable on exercise of stock options and warrants totaling 3,400,000 (March 31, 2016 – 4,300,000) were not included in the computation of diluted income (loss) per share for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 because the effect would have been anti-dilutive.

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**(xi) Rehabilitation provision**

The Company records the present value of estimated costs of legal and constructive obligations required to restore operating locations in the period in which the obligation is incurred. The nature of these restoration activities includes dismantling and removing structures, dismantling operating facilities, and restoration, reclamation and re-vegetation of affected areas.

The obligation generally arises when the asset is installed or the ground and/or environment is disturbed at the production location. When the liability is initially recognized, the present value of the estimated cost is capitalised by increasing the carrying amount of the related mining assets to the extent that it was incurred prior to the production of related ore or expensed if incurred during the exploration and evaluation stage. Over time, the discounted liability is increased for the change in present value based on the discount rates that reflect current market assessments and the risks specific to the liability. The periodic unwinding of the discount is recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss) as a finance cost. Additional disturbances or changes in rehabilitation costs will be recognized as additions or charges to the corresponding assets and rehabilitation liability when they occur. For closed sites, changes to estimated costs are recognized immediately in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

See Note 7.

**(xii) Operating segments**

The Company's operating segments are organized around the geographical locations of the projects. Since the Company only has interests in properties in Canada, it only has one operating segment.

An operating segment is a component of an entity that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses (including revenues and expenses relating to transactions with other components of the same entity), whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the entity's chief operating decision maker to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and assess its performance, and for which discrete financial information is available.

**(xiii) New Accounting Policies**

IAS 1 – Presentation of Financial Statements (“IAS 1”) was amended in December 2014 in order to clarify, among other things, that information should not be obscured by aggregating or by providing immaterial information, that materiality consideration apply to all parts of the financial statements and that even when a standard requires a specific disclosure, materiality considerations do apply. The amendments are effective for the Company beginning on April 1, 2016. Company management has determined that adoption of this policy has no impact on its financial statements.

**(xiv) Future Accounting Pronouncements**

Certain pronouncements were issued by the IASB or the IFRIC that are mandatory for the Company's accounting periods beginning on April 1, 2018 or later periods. Many of these updates are not applicable or are not consequential to the Company and have been excluded from the list below. The following have not yet been adopted and are being evaluated to determine their impact on the Company.

IFRS 9 – Financial Instruments (“IFRS 9”) was issued by the IASB in November 2009 with additions in October 2010 and will replace IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement (“IAS 39”). IFRS 9 uses a single approach to determine whether a financial asset is measured at amortized cost or fair value, replacing the multiple rules in IAS 39. The approach in IFRS 9 is based on how an entity manages its financial instruments in the context of its business model and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. Most of the requirements in IAS 39 for classification and measurement of financial liabilities were carried forward unchanged to IFRS 9, except that an entity choosing to measure a financial liability at fair value will present the portion of any change in its fair value due to changes in the entity's own credit risk in

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other comprehensive income, rather than within profit or loss. The new standard also requires a single impairment method to be used, replacing the multiple impairment methods in IAS 39. The amendments to IFRS 9 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. Early adoption is permitted.

**4. AMOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

	March 31, 2017	March 31, 2016
HST/GST receivable	\$ 3,535	\$ 4,053
Trade receivable	-	29,219
	<u>\$ 3,535</u>	<u>\$ 33,272</u>

Amounts in Trade receivable relate to net smelter return (“NSR”) royalties owing on the Company’s 5% NSR royalty on the Copper Mountain Mine in the Princeton, BC area (Note 18) as at the year end date.

**5. PREPAID EXPENSES**

	March 31, 2017	March 31, 2016
Total current prepaid expenses	\$ 5,000	\$ 2,000
Advances – non-current	314,954	367,454
Total prepaid expenses	<u>\$ 319,954</u>	<u>\$ 369,454</u>

During the year ended March 31, 2011, the Company entered into an agreement with a supplier whereby the Company advanced \$600,000 to be applied against future invoices for demobilization of drilling equipment at the Company’s Nunavut property site. During the year ended March 31, 2017, the supplier partially removed some of the equipment from Hornby’s property. As at March 31, 2017, there was a remaining prepaid balance of \$314,954 (March 31, 2016 - \$367,454). Current prepaid expenses in 2017 relate to advances to a consultant and 2016 prepaid expenses relate to prepaid interest on a loan.

**6. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES**

**(a) COPPERMINE RIVER, NUNAVUT**

The Company holds a 100% interest in certain mineral leases and mineral claims in the Coppermine River area of Nunavut. The leases are subject to a 1% net smelter royalty and/or a 1% gross diamond royalty to a maximum of \$10,000,000. During a prior year, Hornby’s Management decided to drop 18 leases that formed part of its Nunavut property. This was done to save the Company money as the 18 leases are considered to be outside of the Company’s strategic holdings within the total land package.

**(b) UNAD JV, NUNAVUT**

Hornby holds 100% of 5 mineral claims in the Coppermine River area of Nunavut.

**(c) ONTARIO GOLD PROPERTIES**

The company owns a 100% interest in Mining Lease 107313 comprising 20 claims within or on the Destor Porcupine /Pipestone Fault within the Porcupine Ontario Mining District near Timmins, Ontario, running NE towards Quebec and SW towards Chapleau.

**(d) B.C. PROPERTIES**

The Company holds a 100% interest in four Crown grants in the area of the Independence Cu-Mo deposit in British Columbia, and a 5% NSR royalty interest on certain parts of the Copper Mountain Mining Corporation operating mine.

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**7. PROVISION FOR CAMP DECOMMISSIONING AND ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION**

During the year ended March 31, 2015, the Company was made aware by Nunavut's Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada (AANDC) that some upgrades were needed to be made to the Company's permanent camp facilities in order to comply with current environmental regulations, such as storage of fuel tanks and salt containers, soil cleanup, and repairs to one of the berms. Certain other work needed to be done to comply with the land use permit. Hornby Bay's Management considered this work and the cost of completion and decided instead to dismantle its permanent Nunavut camp facilities. Given that the camp is used infrequently and is expensive to maintain, Hornby Bay has opted to dismantle the existing, permanent camp and will use temporary facilities in future if and when it may carry out field activities from time to time. The Company initially recognized a provision of \$50,000 for the cost of environmental remediation work, which was Management's best estimate of the cost to complete the work. The amount was later reallocated as a provision for camp decommissioning as at March 31, 2015. During the three months ended June 30, 2015, much of the work to dismantle the camp was completed and the provision was reversed. To allow for any residual environmental obligations as a result of the camp decommissioning work, the Company has recognized a provision in the amount of \$50,000, which is included on the Statement of Financial Position as at March 31, 2017.

**8. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES**

During 2015, the Company issued a \$55,000 principal amount of unsecured convertible promissory note (the "Note"). The Note bears interest at a rate of 9% per annum, calculated annually and originally matured on June 4, 2016. Each \$0.10 of the principal amount of the Note is convertible into units, each unit consists of one common share ("Common Share") in the capital of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant ("Warrant"). Each Warrant is exercisable to purchase one Common Share at a price of \$0.20 per Common Share for a period of two years following the issuance of the Note. The securities issued in connection with the loan are subject to a statutory four month hold period from the date of issuance. The proceeds of the Financing were used for general working capital purposes.

The debenture is classified as a liability, with the exception of the portion relating to the conversion feature, resulting in the carrying value of the debenture being less than face value. The equity portion of this debt totals \$9,931. The discount is being accreted over the term of the debenture utilizing the effective interest rate method at a 20.0% (2016 – 20.0%) discount rate. The debenture is fully accreted and, as such, no amount was recorded as accretion expense on the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss for the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$10,412).

On January 17, 2015, Hornby entered into a secured, convertible promissory note (the "Note") with the same party (the "Lender") for an amount of \$100,000 (the "Principal Amount"). The funds were used to make lease rental payments on its land leases in Nunavut, and cover other working capital needs.

The Note bears interest at a rate of 9% per annum, calculated annually and originally matured on January 12, 2017 (the "Maturity Date"). The Lender may at any time, at its sole option, convert, in whole or in part, the Principal Amount into units (the "Units") of the Company at a conversion price of \$0.10 per Unit. Each Unit consists of one common share ("Common Share") in the capital of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant ("Warrant"). Each Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.20 on or before the Maturity Date. The securities issued pursuant to the financing will be subject to a statutory four-month hold period.

The indebtedness was secured by a security interest on the Company's right, title, and interest in, and to, its East Clavos gold property consisting of mining lease 107313, comprising 20 claims on 322.837 hectares about 45 km east northeast of Timmins, and all proceeds thereof and therefrom. The debenture is classified as a liability, with the exception of the portion relating to the conversion feature, resulting in the carrying value of the debenture being less than face value. The equity portion of this convertible debt totals \$18,055. The discount will be accreted over the term of the debenture utilizing the effective interest rate method at a 20.0% (2016 – 20.0%) discount rate. An amount of \$15,410 was recorded as accretion expense on the

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consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss for the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$17,143).

**9. LOANS PAYABLE**

On March 20, 2014, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement financing of \$100,000 principal amount of unsecured promissory notes ("Notes") from an unrelated party. The Notes were due September 20, 2015 and bear interest at a rate of 9% per annum, payable monthly. In addition, each lender has been issued 2,000 common shares of the Company for every \$1,000 principal amount of Notes subscribed for in the financing for an aggregate issuance of 200,000 shares. These shares were valued at \$17,000, which represents the closing market price of the shares on the day that the financing was completed. The Company has paid interest of \$Nil and accrued interest of \$9,521 on the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss during the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$9,000).

During the year ended March 31, 2016, the Company re-negotiated the term of the Notes with the lenders, who agreed to a six-month extension of the expiry date of the Notes to March 20, 2016. The company has negotiated a further extension to December 15, 2017. In connection with the extensions, Hornby must pay an additional extension fee of 12%, or \$1,000 monthly.

On June 27, 2014, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement financing of \$100,000 principal amount of unsecured promissory notes (the "Notes"). The Notes are due December 27, 2015 and bear interest at a rate of 9% per annum, payable monthly. The Notes are senior in rank to all other indebtedness of the Company. In addition, each lender has been issued 2,000 common shares of the Company for every \$1,000 principal amount of Notes subscribed for in the financing for an aggregate issuance of 200,000 shares. These shares were valued at \$13,000, which represents the closing market price of the shares on the day that the financing was completed. The proceeds of the financing will be used for general working capital purposes. The Company has paid interest of \$Nil and accrued interest of \$10,282 on the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss during the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$9,000).

During the year ended March 31, 2016, the Company re-negotiated the term of the Notes with the lenders, who agreed to a six-month extension of the expiry date of the Notes to June 27, 2016. The Company has negotiated a further extension to December 15, 2017. In connection with the extension, Hornby must pay an additional extension fee of 12%, or \$1,000 monthly.

During the year ended March 31, 2017, the Company entered into a loan agreement for an aggregate of \$45,500 with an unrelated third party (the "Lender"): \$33,000 was used to pay for lease rental payments of its Nunavut leases; another \$12,500 was advanced to legal counsel for professional services (Note 19). This loan is in addition to an amount of \$178,000 borrowed from this same lender in the prior year. The loan is unsecured and bears interest at 9% per annum. The Company has accrued interest of \$17,491 on the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss for the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$17,652).

**10. CAPITAL STOCK**

- (i) As at March 31, 2017 and 2016, the Company's authorized number of common shares was unlimited without par value.

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(ii) **Common Shares**

<b>Issued</b>	<b>Number of Shares</b>	<b>Amount</b>
58,159,989 common shares		
Balance at April 1, 2015	<b>58,159,989</b>	<b>\$38,945,423</b>
Expiry of warrants (Note 11)	-	<b>23,000</b>
Balance at March 31, 2016 and March 31, 2017	<b>58,159,989</b>	<b>\$38,968,423</b>

**11. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS RESERVE**

	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Grant Date Value of Options	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Grant Date Value of Warrants	Total Value
Balance April 1, 2015	5,700,000	\$ 0.15	\$ 392,101	1,000,000	\$ 0.20	\$ 23,000	\$415,101
Granted	3,400,000	0.10	67,962	-	-	-	67,962
Expired	-	-	-	(1,000,000)	(0.20)	(23,000)	(23,000)
Forfeited	(4,800,000)	(0.16)	(324,642)	-	-	-	(324,642)
Balance March 31, 2016	4,300,000	\$ 0.10	\$ 135,421	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$135,421
Forfeited	(900,000)	(0.12)	(67,459)	-	-	-	(67,459)
Balance March 31, 2017	3,400,000	\$ 0.10	\$ 67,962	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 67,962

**Warrants**

Pursuant to the issuance of FT Units on June 21, 2013, the Company issued 1,000,000 common share purchase warrants. Each warrant is exercisable to purchase one common share at a price of \$0.20 per common share for a period of two years following the closing of the Offering. The grant date fair value of the warrants was estimated to be \$23,000, using the Black-Scholes option pricing model assuming a risk-free interest rate of 1.23% on the date of issue, an expected life of two years, an expected volatility of 172% and expected dividends of \$Nil. On June 21, 2015, these warrants expired unexercised.

**Options**

The Company's stock option plan (the "Plan") provides for the granting of stock options to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company. Share options are granted for a term not to exceed five years at exercise prices not less than the closing sale price of the shares on the TSX Venture Exchange on the trading day immediately preceding the date the options are granted, and are not transferrable. The Plan is administered by the Board of Directors, which determines individual eligibility under the Plan, number of shares reserved for optioning to each individual (not to exceed 5% of issued and outstanding shares to any one individual) and the vesting period. The maximum number of shares of the Company that are issuable pursuant to the Plan is limited to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares.

During the year ended March 31, 2017, 900,000 options with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.12 and a fair value of \$67,459 expired unexercised.

Options outstanding to purchase common shares at March 31, 2017 have a weighted average exercise price of \$0.10. Individual options grants carry exercise prices and remaining terms to maturity as follows:



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Number of Options #	Options Exercisable #	Exercise Price \$	Fair Value at Grant Date \$	Expiry Date	Remaining Contractual Life Outstanding (Years)
3,400,000	3,400,000	0.10	67,962	26-Nov-18	1.66

The fair values of options granted have been estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. Assumptions used in the pricing model are as follows:

Expiry Date	Grant date share price \$	Exercise price \$	Expected volatility %	Expected option life (Years)	Expected dividend yield %	Risk-free interest rate %
26-Nov-18	0.02	0.10	122	3	0	0.7

## 12. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, based on the funds available to the Company, in order to support the acquisition, exploration and evaluation of its properties. The capital of the Company consists of shareholder's loan, debenture, capital stock and share-based payments reserve. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business.

The properties in which the Company currently has an interest are in the exploration stage; as such the Company is dependent on external financing to fund its activities. In order to carry out the planned exploration and pay for administrative costs, the Company will spend its existing working capital and raise additional amounts as needed. The Company will continue to assess new properties and seek to acquire an interest in additional properties if it feels there is sufficient geologic or economic potential and if it has adequate financial resources to do so.

The Company and its subsidiary are not subject to any capital requirements imposed by a lending institution or regulatory body, other than of the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV") which requires adequate working capital or financial resources of the greater of (i) \$50,000 and (ii) an amount required in order to maintain operations and cover general and administrative expenses for a period of 6 months. As of March 31, 2017, the Company may not be compliant with the policies of the TSXV. The impact of this violation is not known and is ultimately dependent on the discretion of the TSXV.

Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable. There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the years ended March 31, 2017 or 2016.

## 13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Details of the significant accounting policies and methods adopted (including the criteria for recognition, the basis of measurement, and the bases for recognition of income and expenses) for each class of financial asset, and financial liability are disclosed in Note 3.

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Financial assets and financial liabilities as at March 31, 2017 and 2016 were as follows:

March 31, 2017	Loans and receivables	Other liabilities	Total
Amounts receivable	\$ 3,535	\$ -	\$ 3,535
Accounts payable and accruals	-	(879,241)	(879,241)
Shareholder's loan	-	(576,381)	(576,381)
Loan payable	-	(369,744)	(369,744)
Convertible debenture	-	(182,900)	(182,900)
Debenture	-	(731,203)	(731,203)
	\$ 3,535	\$ (2,739,469)	\$ (2,735,934)

March 31, 2016	Loans and receivables	Other liabilities	Total
	\$		\$
Amounts receivable	33,272	\$ -	33,272
Accounts payable and accruals	-	(887,203)	(887,203)
Shareholder's loan	-	(622,208)	(622,208)
Loan payable	-	(379,244)	(379,244)
Convertible debenture	-	(167,075)	(167,075)
Debenture	-	(609,336)	(609,336)
	\$ 33,272	\$ (2,665,065)	\$ (2,631,793)

**Financial Instrument Risk Factors**

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below. There have been no changes in the risks, objectives, policies or procedures as at and during the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2015.

**Credit risk**

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to cash. The Company has no significant concentration of credit risk arising from operations. Cash consists of bank deposits which have been invested with reputable financial institutions, from which management believes the risk of loss to be remote.

**Liquidity risk**

The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet liabilities when due. As at March 31, 2017, the Company had cash and an amounts receivable balance of \$10,985 (March 31, 2016 - \$34,199) to settle current liabilities of \$1,875,366 (March 31, 2016 - \$1,938,654). As such, liquidity risk for the Company should be considered high. All of the Company's financial liabilities have contractual maturities of less than 30 days and are subject to normal trade terms, except for the convertible debenture described in Note 8, the loans described in Note 9, the debenture and shareholder's loan described in Note 14, and the provision described in Note 15. Interest payable on the convertible debenture, debenture and loans payable will further impact the Company's liquidity risk and working capital.

**Market risk**

**(a) Interest rate risk**

The Company's current policy is to invest excess cash in investment-grade short-term deposit certificates issued by its banking institutions. The Company periodically monitors the investments it makes and is satisfied with the credit ratings of its banks. Management considers interest rate risk to be minimal given that, as at March 31, 2017 and 2016, no amounts were held in short-term deposit certificates. Interest rates on the debentures and loans are fixed and therefore interest rate risk is considered by Management to be low.

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**(b) Foreign currency risk**

The Company's functional currency is the Canadian dollar and major purchases are transacted in Canadian dollars. Management believes the foreign exchange risk derived from currency conversions is negligible and therefore does not hedge its foreign exchange risk. The Company does not hold significant balances in foreign currencies to give rise to exposure to foreign exchange risk.

**(c) Price risk**

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity prices. Changes in commodity prices will impact the economics of development of the Company's mineral exploration properties. The Company closely monitors commodity prices to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company. Price risk is remote since the Company is not currently a revenue producing entity.

**(d) Fair value**

Fair value estimates are made at the statement of financial position date, based on relevant market information and information about the financial instrument. These estimates are subjective in nature and involve uncertainties in significant matters of judgment and therefore cannot be determined with precision. Changes in assumptions could significantly affect these estimates. The carrying amounts for cash, amounts receivable, and accounts payable and accruals on the statement of financial position approximate fair value because of the limited term of the instruments. It is not possible to determine if the shareholder's loan or the debenture are at fair value as there is no comparable market value for such loans.

At March 31, 2017 and 2016 the Company had no financial instruments that are carried at fair value.

**14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The amounts due to related parties of the Company at the reporting date, as disclosed in the table below, arose as a result of transactions entered into with the related parties in the ordinary course of business.

Amounts owed to related parties for the years ended:

	<u>March 31, 2017</u>	<u>March 31, 2016</u>
Officers and directors	\$ 231,989	\$ 203,222
Shareholder's loan	\$ 576,381	\$ 622,208
Interest and accretion on debenture	\$ 121,867	\$ 101,556
Debenture	\$ 731,203	\$ 609,336

Included in the amount owing to officers and directors is \$112,139 (March 31, 2016 - \$118,422) for legal services provided by a director of the Company prior to and during the year ended March 31, 2017. During the year then ended, \$19,658 was paid to the officer and director for legal services (March 31, 2016 - \$2,898). The remaining balance owing to officers and directors of \$119,850 (March 31, 2016 - \$84,800) is owed to an officer of the Company for management services rendered during the year; \$32,750 was paid to this officer during the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$19,950).

On November 1, 2012, the shareholder's loan, which was previously due on demand and non-interest bearing, was cancelled and a secured debenture for principal of \$1,500,000 was issued in its place. The debenture bears interest at 3% per annum which is payable at maturity and matures on November 1, 2017. The Company may extend the maturity date to November 1, 2022 with 30 days' notice. Advances to the Company and payments made on its behalf by the shareholder in excess of the \$1,500,000 principal loan amount are included on the statement of financial position as shareholder's loan. The shareholder's loan continues to be unsecured, due on demand and non-interest bearing. As security for the debenture, the Company has granted a security interest to the holder over its 5% net smelter return royalty on certain parts of the Copper Mountain Mine located in British Columbia.

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The fair value of the debenture was estimated at \$325,500 on the date of issuance using an interest rate of 20%. The debenture will be accreted to its maturity value using the effective interest rate method at an annual interest rate of 20%. Interest and accretion on the debenture of \$121,867 was recorded on the Statement of Loss and Comprehensive Loss during the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$101,556).

In July 2015, a director and officer of the Company transferred 300,000 common shares of Hornby Bay Mineral Exploration Ltd. from his personal shareholdings account to Red Cloud Mining Capital (“Red Cloud”) pursuant to an agreement for advisory services entered into during the period ended June 30, 2015. The value of the common shares on the TSX Venture Exchange on the date that the Company entered into the agreement with Red Cloud was \$0.08 per share; as such, the transferred shares have been valued for accounting purposes at an aggregate of \$24,000. This amount is included in the Shareholder’s loan on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at March 31, 2016.

*Compensation of key management personnel of the Company*

The remuneration of directors and other members of key management personnel during the periods ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 was as follows:

For the years ended March 31,	2017	2016
	\$	\$
Salaries including bonuses	60,000	60,000
Share-based payments <sup>1</sup>	-	43,975
	60,000	103,975

In accordance with IAS 24, key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company directly or indirectly, including any directors (executive and non-executive) of the Company. <sup>1</sup>No share-based payments were paid to key management personnel during the year ended March 31, 2017.

**15. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

a) Pursuant to the issuance of 8,346,820 flow-through shares on September 9, 2010, the Company has renounced \$1,318,421 of qualified exploration expenditures with an effective date of December 31, 2010. The Company was required to spend these flow-through funds by December 31, 2011 but was unable to do so. As of December 31, 2011, the amount remaining to be spent was approximately \$882,000. The Company has indemnified the subscribers of current and previous flow-through share offerings against any tax related amounts that become payable by the shareholder as a result of the Company not meeting its expenditure commitments. As a result of this indemnification, the Company recorded a provision of \$580,537 during the year ended March 31, 2012, which is included in Accounts payable and accruals on the consolidated statement of financial position. No adjustments have been made to the provision as at and during the year ended March 31, 2017.

b) Environmental Contingencies

The Company’s exploration and evaluation activities are subject to various federal and provincial laws and regulations governing the protection of the environment. These laws and regulations are continually changing and generally becoming more restrictive. The Company conducts its operations so as to protect public health and the environment and believes its operations are materially in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations. Hornby has made, and expects to make in the future, expenditures to comply with such laws and regulations. A provision for environmental remediation in the amount of \$50,000 is included on the Statement of Financial Position as at March 31, 2017. The nature of this provision is disclosed in Note 7.

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**16. INTERESTS IN JOINT VENTURES**

The Company does not have any significant assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses or cash flows from its interests in joint ventures as at and for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016.

**17. SALE OF ASSETS**

In connection with the decommissioning of Hornby's camp facilities in Nunavut (See Note 7), the Company realized income of \$3,000 during the year ended March 31, 2017 (March 31, 2016 - \$16,500) on the sale of some idle assets that were located on-site and no longer of use to the Company.

**18. ROYALTY INCOME**

During the year ended March 31, 2017, the Company received US\$205,747 (CAD\$269,210) on its 5% NSR royalty holding connected with Copper Mountain Mining Corporation's ("Copper Mountain") operating mine in the Princeton, BC area (Note 4). This royalty payment was in relation to mining production during the period January to September 2016. No additional royalties have been received.

**19. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

Hornby filed a claim in the Supreme Court of British Columbia against Copper Mountain related to Copper Mountain's failure to pay Hornby's five percent (5%) net smelter returns royalty (the "NSR") covering part of the Copper Mountain Mine. The claim requests special damages for non-payment of due royalties and general damages for breach of contract.

**20. INCOME TAXES**

(a) Provision for Income Taxes

Major items causing the Company's income tax rate to differ from the Canadian statutory rate of 26.5.0% (2016 – 26.5%) were as follows:

	2017 \$	2016 \$
Loss before income taxes	<u>(147,118)</u>	<u>(506,202)</u>
Expected income tax recovery	(39,000)	(134,100)
Adjustments to benefit resulting from:		
Share-based payments	-	18,000
Other non-deductible items	42,000	67,000
	<u>3,000</u>	<u>(49,100)</u>
Benefit of tax losses not recognized	(3,000)	49,100
Deferred income tax recovery	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

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(b) The deferred income tax assets consist of the following temporary differences:

	2017	2016
	\$	\$
Equipment	<u>27,000</u>	27,000
Non-capital loss carry-forwards	<u>520,000</u>	487,000
Resource expenditures	<u>6,041,000</u>	6,003,000
Share issue costs	-	-
Total benefits not recognized	<u>(6,588,000)</u>	(6,517,000)
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

(c) As at March 31, 2017, the Company has accumulated losses for income tax purposes of approximately \$1,959,300 that are available to be carried-forward to reduce taxable income of future years. These losses expire as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>
	\$
2026	169,000
2027	66,000
2028	200,000
2029	238,000
2030	275,000
2031	129,000
2032	87,000
2033	300
2034	253,000
2035	234,000
2036	308,000
2037	
	<u>1,959,300</u>

The Company has approximately \$898,000 and \$21,900,000 Canadian development expenses and Canadian exploration expenditures respectively, as at March 31, 2017 which, under certain circumstances, may be utilized to reduce taxable income of future years.

**21. SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

Subsequent to the year ended March 31, 2017, the Company's CEO advanced to Hornby \$24,000 to pay lease rents on its Nunavut properties and for working capital purposes.